This is an abbreviated copy of our Laboratory Guide for the Biolab web site. The complete document with pricing is available for doctors and practitioners on request. Our web site remains the primary source of information on Biolab tests.

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What is Nutritional and Environmental Medicine?

The clinical and biochemical laboratory services available at Biolab are based on the simple understanding that if the body does not have the appropriate amounts of the basic building blocks (vitamins, minerals, amino acids, fatty acids etc.) necessary for optimum function, that body will not be as healthy as it could be.

If one considers that the genes of Homo sapiens evolved over millions of years in environments very different from those we encounter in present day industrialised society, looking at those areas of today’s environment that differ from what we know of pre-industrial, pre-agricultural environments leads to immense diagnostic and therapeutic potential.

A helpful way of approaching the diagnosis and management of clinical problems is to consider any symptom or clinical sign as a manifestation of the individual’s failure to adapt adequately to the sum total of their environmental challenges. An important fundamental aspect of this approach is an awareness of the importance of the protective effects of nutrients against toxic substances, and that adequacy of nutrients is absolutely vital for accurate gene expression.

Nutrient deficiencies and toxic load

It has been clearly demonstrated over many years that individuals can be deficient in one or more micronutrients despite having what most would consider an adequate diet. Illness, lifestyle factors such as alcohol intake, ingestion of medical and illegal drugs etc., can affect nutrient status with a resultant reduction in an individual’s ability to adapt.

As medical students doctors receive some training regarding deficiencies of such nutrients as iron, Vitamin B₁₂, folic acid, calcium and potassium, but we learnt little or nothing about deficiencies of essential minerals such as magnesium, zinc, manganese, cobalt, chromium or selenium; or vitamins such as nicotinic acid (niacin, Vitamin B₃), pyridoxine (B₆), or biotin, or of essential fatty acids such as linoleic or alpha linolenic acid, or of specific amino acids. Deficiencies of any of these and many others can result in profound impairment of function of the cardiovascular system, brain or immune system etc., or one’s susceptibility to various cancers, or the ability to recover from illness or surgery, or to protect oneself against the many man-made toxic substances in our food, water and air that can cause ill-health.

Biolab provides a wide range of tests that enable the practitioner to obtain a picture of patients’ nutritional, toxic and functional status, thereby providing the necessary information to help patients to overcome conditions which have not previously yielded to pharmaceutically oriented interventions.

‘Orthodox’ medicine

Nutritional and environmental medicine is not ‘alternative’ or ‘unorthodox’. It embraces all ‘orthodox’ medicine and places it in the context of the ‘nutrition-gene-environment’ triad, and refines it with the clear aim of improving quality of patient care, and reduce the dependency of prescribing pharmaceutical drugs. It is a very exciting approach, because it gives rise to therapeutic interventions that cause many clinical conditions to improve or resolve that had hitherto been resistant.

Dr Stephen Davies
(Medical Director, Biolab)
**Who can refer patients for tests?**

We are a practitioner referral unit and perform tests requested by medically qualified practitioners, dental surgeons, nutritional therapists, osteopaths and chiropractors, and some other registered complementary practitioners (please enquire for further details). For non-medical referrals we can send a duplicate copy of reports to the patient’s General Practitioner (at the patient’s discretion).

**Consultations**

There are a number of doctors holding clinics at Biolab who are available for appointments. Please contact them on the numbers below for details of fees and appointments availability:

- Dr Jenny Goodman - 020 8216 3751
- Dr Dee Marshall - 07738 009978 / 07958 163013
- Dr Franziska Meuschel - 07946 55206
- Dr Alan Stewart - 01273 487003

There are also a number of nutritional therapists who consult from Biolab and are available for consultations (please enquire for further details).

**Research**

Biolab is actively involved in researching the effects of nutrition on disease and health and we have published many papers based on our findings - please see our web site for further details (copies of papers available on request).

**Test protocols**

For tests that can be performed with standard pathology laboratory equipment we are able to provide test protocols. For further details contact a member of our laboratory staff.

**Quality control**

Biolab assists doctors with the detection of nutritional imbalances in their patients by the use of the latest validated scientific methodologies and reporting systems to ensure optimal care.

Quality assurance is essential in clinical laboratories for the provision of precise and accurate analytical results. This encompasses a range of measures to ensure the reliability of investigations, including test selection, obtaining a satisfactory sample, analyzing it correctly and recording the result promptly, as well as the appropriate interpretation of the results. Biolab procedures are well documented and the results are carefully recorded so that they can be referred to for many years in the future.

Biolab laboratory tests are internally quality controlled to keep a check on day-to-day analytical variations. Biolab also participates in a range of CPA (UK)-accredited quality assurance schemes for trace elements, vitamins, enzymes and antioxidants operating under the UK NEQAS code of practice. We also participate in a number of highly respected international quality assurance schemes.

Biolab laboratory staff regularly attend a range of continuing professional development seminars to ensure satisfactory knowledge and competence of all analytical procedures.

**Further information**

Our web site (www.biolab.co.uk) contains up to date details on all our tests & news of latest developments including new tests, Biolab workshops & conferences, publications etc. A complimentary CD-ROM including all Biolab documentation and publications is available on request.
General information

The Stone House, 9 Weymouth Street,
London W1W 6DB
(corner of Weymouth St & Hallam St, nearly opposite Star Bucks)

Nearest tubes: Regents Park & Great Portland Street 5 minutes, Oxford Circus 10 minutes.

Biolab is within the London Congestion Charge zone (£11.50 per day which must be paid on the day)

Opening hours

Biolab reception is open from 9.00am to 5.30pm daily, Monday to Friday.

A wheelchair ramp is available when required.

Phlebotomy services

Patients can be seen for tests between 9:30am and 5:00pm Monday to Thursday and 9:30am to 2:00pm on Fridays by our highly experienced nursing & phlebotomy staff who have received extensive training in sample collection techniques for our tests. To avoid delays it is helpful if appointments are made beforehand. Please ensure that patients are aware of any special preparations prior to their tests, e.g. fasting requirements, supplement avoidance etc and the need to stay at Biolab for the duration of some of the tests (explained to patients when they book their own appointments).

Appointments are normally available within a few days for

Payment of Fees

In order to reduce administrative overheads and to keep our prices to a minimum, we ask that patients settle their account at the time of their appointment. Payment in sterling can be made by cash, cheque, bankers’ draft or debit/credit card. Accounts may be sent to the referring practitioner by prior arrangement.

For practitioners who regularly refer patients to Biolab we are able to offer monthly account facilities (subject to status). Please contact our accounts department for further details.

Postal samples

Please note that it is important, particularly with trace element analysis, that the correct sample tubes are used and that the samples are separated. We can only guarantee the validity of the results if the correct sampling procedures have been adhered to.

We recommend Royal Mail Special Delivery (pre 1pm) for delivery of specimens, guaranteeing next day delivery, (please note the laboratory is closed on Saturdays).

Test kits & request forms

We are able to supply some of the specialist tubes required for our tests, along with a limited number of postal carriers. Please contact Biolab if you require these or pathology request forms (see samples on pages 23-25).

Results

Many of our test reports are dispatched by First Class post within three or four working days of receipt of the sample. Other test reports normally follow within 10 working days. Our senior laboratory staff comment on all reports containing abnormal or unusual results. Two copies of all reports are provided.

Reports can also be E-mailed or faxed by prior arrange-ment.
Guidance on submitting samples for analysis

**Important Note:** If you have access to a centrifuge, serum samples should be separated before posting. Every attempt should be made to ensure that all unseparated blood samples reach the laboratory within 24 hours. Because the laboratory is closed at the weekends blood samples should not be posted on a Friday except by prior arrangement. Please be sure to use trace element free tubes for samples for trace element analysis (available on request).

**Routine pathology tests are referred to external CPA accredited laboratories:**

In addition to the specialised tests offered at Biolab, we can also accept requests for conventional haematology and biochemistry tests which we send out to a small number of highly select and reliable clinical laboratories that provide a very high standard of service (all CPA accredited).

These prices are for samples taken simultaneously with Biolab nutritional tests. A sample handling fee of £15 will be charged if there are no concurrent “in-house” Biolab blood tests.

Tests referred to external laboratories are highlighted with (Ext) alongside the test description in the following pages.

**Turnaround times:**

An estimated turnaround time is provided alongside each test listed in this guide representing the average turnaround time from receipt of sample to the issuing of our report. We always endeavour to provide the fastest possible turnaround time for results, but the specialist nature of many of our tests means that some turnaround times are longer than are typically required for conventional pathology investigations. Wherever possible, and in most cases, we will meet the indicated turnaround times, but unforeseen circumstances such as instrument failures and reagent supply delays may occasionally mean that turnaround times are extended. In these cases we will make every effort to complete tests at the earliest possible opportunity.

**Test fees**

Please note that these prices are subject to change without notice (correct as of 1st January 2020). Please confirm the price of tests at the time of request. Unless it is account to practitioner we kindly ask that patients settle their Biolab account at the time of testing.

**Further assistance & information**

The Biolab website (www.biolab.co.uk) includes considerably more information about our work than we can include in the laboratory, including sample reports, test datasheets and detailed information about many of our tests.

The aim of this guide is to provide you with details about Biolab and the tests we offer. We have made every effort to include answers to the questions we are regularly asked, but there are some questions and queries that can only be answered by contacting a member of the Biolab staff.

Please note: Although we attempt to answer all telephone enquiries immediately, the nature of the work at Biolab means that some members of the Biolab staff are not always available to talk on the telephone and you may be asked to call back at a later time. We aim
Trace & Toxic Elements

The following table indicates the most suitable sample to use for individual trace and toxic element levels.

**Navy blue top trace element tubes**

Please note that we use navy blue top EDTA (plasma) tubes for plasma minerals and blood toxic elements. [B] therefore refers to tube Beckton Dickinson Vacutainer code 368381 - available on request.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Preferred Sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Magnesium</td>
<td>Red blood cells</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinc</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma (fasting)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copper</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron</td>
<td>Serum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chromium</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>Whole blood (for toxicity) / urine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manganese</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molybdenum</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selenium</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iodine</td>
<td>Urine (mid-stream)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lead, cadmium</td>
<td>Trace element free whole blood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium, mercury</td>
<td>Trace element free plasma (and 6 hour urine for mercury)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arsenic</td>
<td>6 hour urine.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minerals**

Minerals obtained from the diet, often at extremely low levels, are essential components of many biological functions. Twenty-First Century Western diets frequently do not contain sufficient levels of these minerals, and with environmental challenges further increasing requirements, deficiencies can develop over a period of time leading to sub-clinical deficiencies and eventually disease. The National Diet and Nutrition Surveys provide statistics on the prevalence of mineral (and vitamin) deficiencies in the “healthy” UK population (further details on request). Correlations with disease are well established in the medical literature.

**Mineral Profile (plasma) with red cell magnesium**

Ca, Cr, Cu, Fe, Mg, Mn, Se, Zn, RBC Mg

[B, Y, Gn, NS, TAT 3]

**Above without red cell magnesium**

[B, Y, NS, TAT 3]

**Osteoporosis Urine Elements Profile**

Measurements on early morning, second void urine samples assess excretion rates of calcium, phosphorus, magnesium and zinc with the result normalised as the molar ratio to creatinine.

[EMU 2nd void, NS, TAT 5-7]

**Individual minerals in plasma, red cells, whole blood or urine may also be requested**

- **Iodine** - urine [MSU, TAT 5]
- **Iodine/creatinine ratio** - urine [MSU, TAT 5]
- **Iron** - plasma [Y, TAT 3]
- **Total iron binding capacity** - serum [Y, TAT 3]
- **Iron & Total Iron Binding Capacity** - [Y, TAT 3]
- (ferritin also available for £47.00 - see later)
- **Magnesium** - red blood cell [Y, GN, NS, TAT 3]
- **Molybdenum** - plasma [B, TAT 3]
- **Phosphate** - serum [Y, TAT 3]
- **Selenium** - red cell [2 x B, TAT 3]

**Hair Element Analysis**

A range of 18 minerals and toxic elements. About 0.5g of hair cut close to the scalp from the back of the head, or nape of the neck is required (about 1 heaped tablespoon full), use request form from our web site.

**NOTE:** This is a screening test only. Abnormalities should be confirmed with appropriate blood or urine tests.

[TAT 7-10, see request form for full instructions]
**Toxic Elements**

Toxic elements are primarily released into the environment by industrial activity, although ground source levels can also be significant in some areas. Their use is widespread leading to many possible sources of exposure along with contamination in the food chain (i.e. fish and rice in particular). Toxic elements serve no biochemical purpose, and human biochemistry is adversely affected by exposure (which can impair biochemical pathways and result in accumulation with time). Exposure to, and in some cases accumulation of, toxic elements has been associated with many of the health problems commonly seen in Western populations.

**Toxic Metals Screens**

*(urine or blood)*

A screen of the 18 toxic metals most frequently encountered in the environment (16 in blood). Measured using Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS). Elements include: aluminium, antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, cobalt, copper (urine only), lead, manganese, mercury, molybdenum, nickel, selenium, thallium, tin and zinc (urine only)

*6HrU/EMU or B, avoid fish and shellfish for 5-7 days prior to providing sample, TAT 5*

**Fluoride with above urine screen**

**Fluoride**

Measured in urine or drinking water sample.

*MSU, TAT 10*

**Industrial Screen (toxic elements)** - Blood

Lead, cadmium and manganese

*B, TAT 5*

**MELISA Metal Sensitivity Tests**

See page 14 for further details.

**Mercury**

Inorganic mercury is mainly excreted in the urine while organic (methylated) mercury proceeds via the bile into the gut. Measurements of urine or blood mercury are useful when the exposure is well above ‘average’ background levels.

**DMSA Provocation test for Mercury**

A challenge test for mercury (and other toxic metals) using 2,3-dimercaptosuccinic acid (DMSA). A baseline urine mercury measurement is made followed by a further urine mercury level 2.5 hours after oral ingestion of 15mg/Kg bodyweight of DMSA capsules. All mercury levels are corrected for creatinine. Results can be useful in assessing an individual’s overall body load of mercury and for monitoring toxic metal chelation therapy. The test is also suitable for assessing body loads of some other toxic metals.

*K - patient weight required, TAT 5*

**Additional elements post DMSA**

As add-ons to the above mercury provocation test.

**Urine Toxic Elements Screen post DMSA**

Doctor required to provide protocol. Elements measured as in Toxic Metals Screen opposite. The price includes the supply of DMSA @ 15mg/Kg bodyweight.

*K, 6HrU, TAT 5*

**Post Arthroplasty Blood Toxic Metal Screen**

Whole blood chromium, cobalt, manganese and molybdenum. *B, TAT 5*

**Toxic Organic Chemicals Exposure Screen**

See page 18.

**Water - Metals Screen**

A screen of 13 metals in water including: aluminium, antimony, arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, copper, lead, lithium, manganese, mercury, nickel, selenium and uranium.

*Early morning tap water sample, TAT 7*
Vitamins

Biolab offers a wide range of vitamin tests which are offered either as individual measurements or as broader profiles. Levels of fat soluble vitamins and ascorbic acid (C) are measured directly in blood serum. Vitamin D levels can also be measured using a finger-prick, blood-spot, sample.

Thiamine (B₁), riboflavin (B₂), niacin (B₃), pyridoxine (B₆) & Biotin (B₇) are assessed by functional methods achieved by measuring the activation of a red cell enzyme that is dependent upon an adequate concentration of a particular vitamin for full activity. There is a different enzyme for each of the B₁, B₂, B₃, B₆ & B₇ vitamins. The assays rely on normal metabolism of the vitamin to its native form and the presence of other non-vitamin cofactors.

| Vitamin A (Retinol) | [Y, D, NS, TAT 7] |
| Vitamin B₁ (ETK Activation) | [Gn, 24, TAT 3] |
| Vitamin B₂ (EGR Activation) | [Gn, 24, TAT 3] |
| Vitamin B₆ (EGOT Activation) | [Gn, 24, TAT 3] |
| Vitamin B₃ (Niacin status - NAD/NADP ratio) | [Gn, 24, TAT 4] |
| Vitamin B₁₂ ("Active" holotranscobalamin) | [Y, Ext, TAT 4] |
| "Active" B₁₂ & Methylmalonic Acid | [Y, NS, 24, Ext, TAT 15] |
| Beta-cryptoxanthin | [Y, D, NS, TAT 7] |
| Biotin B₇ (pyruvate carboxylase activation) | [Gn, TAT 4] |
| Vitamin C (ascorbic acid) | [Y, NS, TAT 7] |
| Carotenes (alpha and beta) | [Y, NS, TAT 7] |
| Vitamin D Profile (25-hydroxy D₃ & D₂) | [Y, D, NS, TAT 7] |

Vitamin E (tocopherols) Profile

Alpha, gamma and delta-tocopherols. [Y, D, NS, TAT 7]

Vitamin E in Erythrocytes (red cells)

Alpha & Gamma tocopherols reported in serum and erythrocytes [D, Y, NS, TAT 7]

Folate (red cell) [P, Ext, TAT 4]

Vitamin K & PIVKA

[Y, NS, 24, Ext, TAT 15]

Vitamin E (alpha & gamma tocopherol)

See also Vitamin E Profile (above) [D, Y, NS, TAT 7]

Lutein [D, Y, NS, TAT 7]

Lycopene [D, Y, NS, TAT 7]

Methylmalonic Acid (serum) [Y, Ext, TAT 15]

Methylmalonic Acid (24hr urine) [24HrU, Ext, TAT 15]

Vitamin Profile

Retinol (A), alpha & beta-carotenes, ascorbic acid (C), alpha and gamma-tocopherol (E) and functional thiamine (B₁), riboflavin (B₂) and pyridoxine (B₆) - see Functional B Vitamin profile for further details. [Y, D, Gn, 24, NS, TAT 7]

Vitamin Profile - Comprehensive

As above plus vitamins D, B₁₂ and RBC folate [Y, D, Gn, P, 24, NS, TAT 7]

Fat-Soluble Vitamin Profile

Vitamins A, E & alpha & beta-carotenes in serum. [Y, D, NS, TAT 7]

**Functional B Vitamin Profile**

Thiamine (B<sub>1</sub>) - Erythrocyte transketolase activation (EGR),
Riboflavin (B<sub>2</sub>) - Erythrocyte glutathione reductase activation (EGR) and Pyridoxine (B<sub>6</sub>) - Erythrocyte glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase activation (EGOT).

[Gn, 24, TAT 3]

**Vitamin B12 & Folate Profile**

serum B12 & folate, plus RBC folate)

[Y, P, NS, Ext, TAT 4]

**Other Tests and Profiles**

**Adrenal Stress Profile (saliva) - Labrix**

DHEAS plus morning, noon, evening and night cortisol levels
See also Hormones - 24 hour urine adrenal profile.

[K, Ext, TAT 15]

**Adrenal Stress (dried urine, “DUTCH”)**

DHEA-S with morning, noon, evening and night cortisol levels plus adrenal metabolites.
See also sex hormones

[K, Ext, TAT 15]

**Albumin — serum**

[Y, TAT 5]

**Allergy Screens (IgE)**

The following IgE allergy panels are available. Full details available on our web site, or please contact us directly

**Food Panel (20 foods)**
**Inhalant Panel (30 foods)**
**Above two panels**
**Total IgE (if required, Ext)**

[Y, TAT 5]

See also Food Sensitivity/Intolerance Profiles (IgG)

**Amino Acids Profile**

A comprehensive profile of amino acids arranged in groups of essential, non-essential, gastrointestinal, detoxification, neurological and urea cycle groups (a sample report can be download from our web site).

[Ext, 24 HrU , TAT 14]

**Antioxidant Profile**

Serum Cu, caeruloplasmin, vitamin E, RBC GSH-Px, serum β-carotene and superoxide dismutase.

[Y, D, Gn, 24, NS - samples must reach the laboratory before 4pm, TAT 7]

**Antistreptolysis (‘Strep’) Antibodies**

See also Streptococcus Antibody Profile

[Y, Ext, TAT 4]

**Auto Antibody Screen**

[Y, Ext, TAT 7]

**Bile acids - total (serum)**

[Y, NF 3 hours]

[included in Health Risk Profiles]

**Biochemistry Profile**

[Y, Gy, Ext, TAT 2]

If submitted by post disregard potassium result. See also Haematology and Biochemistry Screen.

**Borrelia Antibodies for Lyme Disease**

IgG & IgM

[Y, Ext, TAT 3]

**Breath Hydrogen & Methane in the Assessment of Small Intestinal Bacterial Overgrowth (SIBO)**

Hydrogen, and sometimes methane, are generated by bacterial action in the gut. The normal fasting level is low but increases are seen after the ingestion of fermentable carbohydrate. If bacterial action occurs in the stomach the hydrogen increase is detected in a matter of minutes.

The normal rise after a test dose of a fermentable but non-absorbed sugar occurs two to three hours later when the carbohydrate reaches the colon. Lactulose is used as it is not absorbed but it is fermentable.

An additional use of the test is in the investigation of lactose intolerance. Lactose is usually broken down and absorbed so that little or no increase in breath hydrogen occurs after ingestion, but when it’s not absorbed an increase in breath hydrogen is observed.

Low doses of the test substances are used in order to avoid clinical symptoms as a result of the ingestion of a fermentable sugar.
General method using lactulose for SIBO

- The patient fasts for 14 hours prior to the test.
- Fasting breath hydrogen (and methane) are measured.
- 10gm of lactulose are taken in 200ml of water.
- Further breath samples are collected at 20 minutes intervals for 3 hours.

Using lactulose for SIBO  [K, TAT 3]
Test for lactose intolerance  [K,TAT 3]
Test for fructose intolerance  [K, TAT 3]

C- Reactive protein  [Y, 24, TAT 5]
[included in Health Risk Profile]

Caeruloplasmin (serum)
Copper binding protein and an important antioxidant  [Y, TAT 3]

Candida antibodies  [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Chemical Exposure Profile
See Toxic Chemicals Profile

CBC (Coulter Blood Count) see Haematology Profile

Coeliac Profile (gluten sensitivity screen)
Endomyseal IgA, Reticulin IgA, Gliadin IgA + IgG, Tissue Transglutaminase (IgA)
[Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Coenzyme Q₁₀ [Y,NS, TAT 7]
Coenzyme Q₁₀ is synthesised naturally in humans and is also found in foods, such as vegetables and fish. It acts as a co-factor in the electron transfer pathway which produces energy (in the form of adenosine triphosphate - ATP) within the mitochondria of human cells. The energy is used for muscle contraction and other vital functions. It is also an antioxidant which may have a sparing effect on vitamins C and E in situations of oxidative stress. Diminished concentrations of coenzyme Q₁₀ have been reported with increasing age, on statin medication and in various disorders including cardiovascular disease and cancers.

Copper Response Test
Fasting serum is collected and a further sample is taken 1 hour after an oral loading dose of 220mg of zinc sulphate. An increase in copper is usually found. A reduction in copper response to zinc is seen in copper deficiency and some patients with chronic fatigue syndrome.  [Pa, Sp, TAT 3]

Cortisol (serum - early morning recommended)  [Y, ext, TAT 3]

Creatinine (urine)  [24HrU, Tat 3]

DHEA sulphate  [Y, Ext, TAT 7]

Diamine oxidase (histamine intolerance)  [Y, 24, Ext, TAT 5]

DNA Oxidative Damage
Measurement of 8-hydroxy-2'-Deoxyguanosine (8-OHdG) in urine providing a quantitative assessment of ongoing oxidative damage or stress in the body  [EMU, Ext, TAT 15]

DNase B Antibodies (see also Streptococcus Antibody Profile)  [Y, Ext, TAT 4]

Endomyseal antibodies (IgA)  [Y, Ext, TAT 5] £76.00

Fatty Acids Profile (erythrocytes)
A comprehensive screen of 32 erythrocyte fatty acids including omega-6, 3, 5, 7 and 9 fatty acids, saturated fats and trans fats, with key ratios also reported.  [P, 24, TAT 7]

Female Hormone Profile  (serum)
Includes the following hormones (measured in blood serum):  LH, FSH, Prolactin, & oestradiol (17-Beta)
Please include day of menstrual cycle where applicable.
[Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Ferritin (serum)  [Y, Ext, TAT 4]

Food Sensitivity Profiles - IgG (93 foods)
Individuals with neurological, gastrointestinal, and movement disorders often suffer from IgG food allergies. These patients may continue to eat offending foods unaware of their potential effects. IgG antibodies provide long term resistance to infections and have a much longer half life than the traditional IgE allergy. Symptoms may occur hours or days after the offending food has been eaten. The 93 foods tested in the IgG Food Allergy Test plus Candida can identify problem food so it can be eliminated from the patient’s diet.

Samples are referred to Great Plains Laboratory for analysis.
[Finger-prick kits available on request or Y, Ext, TAT 12-15]

Fructose Intolerance  - see Breath Hydrogen & Methane tests.

Gamma-Glutamyl Transferase (GGT)  [Y, TAT 5]

Gliadin antibodies (IgA + IgG) [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Glucose  [Gy, TAT 3]

Glucose Challenge/Tolerance Tests
2.5 hour (6 samples)
5 hours (9 samples)
Note: Should be started before 10:30am
[Pa, NF from midnight the previous evening, TAT 3]

Glutathione RBC  [Gn, 24, TAT 4] Must be received before 3:30pm

Glutathione Peroxidase Profile
Glutathione peroxidase is an important antioxidant and an indicator of tissue selenium levels. Current concerns about low levels of selenium in the soil in the UK, together with concerns about modern agricultural methods, mean that application of this enzyme measurement may be appropriate in a wide variety of subjects. The profile includes red cell GSH-Px 1 & plasma GSH-Px 3
[Gn, 24, TAT 4]

Glutathione Reductase  [Gn, 24, TAT 4]

Glycosylated Haemoglobin (HbA1c)  [P, TAT 3]

Glyphosate  [EMU, Ext, TAT 10-14]

Growth hormone (serum)  [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Gut Permeability Profile
Patients are given 3 grams of polyethylene glycol (PEG), a harmless substance that is not metabolised, but which contains varying sized molecules. The PEG excreted in urine over the following 6 hours is measured over a range of molecular weights and a graphical absorption profile is reported highlighting any increased intestinal permeability (or malabsorption), over a range of molecular weights.
[K, 6hrU, NF 3hrs. TAT 7]

Haematology (CBC) Profile (including ESR)
(see also Haematology & Biochemistry profile below)
[P, Pa, Ext, TAT 2], must be received before 3pm.

Haematology and Biochemistry Profile
(includes ESR)
[Y,P, Pa, Ext, TAT 2] Must be received before 3pm

Haemoglobin  [P, TAT 2]

Health Risk Profile
This profile is designed to identify biochemical and metabolic abnormalities associated with an increase in the risk of disease. The tests include antioxidants, trace minerals, vitamins, EFAs, along with some liver and biliary function tests and isoenzyme studies. It does NOT exclude the use of routine haematological and biochemical screens.
[B,2 x Y,Gn,2xP, NS, NF 4 hours, TAT 7-10]
Health Risk profile - Extended
As above but also including iodine, vitamin D, vitamins B1, B2, B6 and B3, biotin and homocysteine.
[Additional sample requirements: MSU, Gn, Y, kit required for homocysteine, TAT 7-10]
Helicobacter Pylori Breath test  [K, Ext, TAT 5]
Helicobacter Pylori . Antibodies [Y, Ext, TAT 5]
Helicobacter Pylori. Antigen [random stool, Ext, TAT 5]
Histamine (plasma or urine)  [P / MSU, TAT 5]
See also Diamine Oxidase for histamine intolerance.

Hepatic Detoxification Profile
The body continually attempts to eliminate chemical toxins through enzymatic processes in the liver, this profile includes urinary D-glucaric acid, a by product of Phase I detoxification which can indicate chemical exposure to over 200 chemicals, and mercapturic acids which are end products of Phase II detoxification.
[EMU, Ext, TAT up to 15]

Homocysteine - plasma
Biolab provides a test kit which includes an enzyme inhibitor that immediately stabilises the homocysteine level avoiding the need for centrifuging and freezing of the plasma
[K - patient should ideally consume a protein containing meal 3-4 hours prior to the sample collection and avoid B vitamin supplements for 24-48 hours TAT 7]

Hormones - see also individually listed hormones and by category (male, female, menopause, thyroid etc)

Hormone & Thyroid Profile (serum)
FSH, LH, oestradiol, progesterone, testosterone, DHEAS, SHBG, Free T4, Free T3, TSH & thyroid antibodies.
[2 x Y, Ext, TAT 5]

HORMONE Profiles:
We offer a range of hormone testing options in addition to serum levels, and the method chosen depends mainly on patient/practitioner preference (all methods are analytically equally reliable and are provided by Biolab to enhance choice for patient convenience). We refer blood spot & saliva samples to ZRT Laboratories, dried urine samples to Precision Analytical and 24 hour urine samples to Meridian Valley Clinical Laboratories (all in the USA). Further details of test availability is listed below and samples reports can be viewed on the Biolab web site:

Blood Spot and Urine Hormone Profiles:
Saliva Adrenal Profile (Labrix)
DHEA-S (DS), C x 4
Referred to ZRT laboratories:
Male Profile I (blood-spot)
E2, T, PSA, SHBG, DS, C
Male Profile II (blood-spot)
E2, T, PSA, SHBG, DS, C, TSH, ft3, ft4, TPO
Comp Male Profile I (saliva & blood)
SALIVA: E2, T, DS, Cx4 BLOOD SPOT: PSA, TSH, ft3, ft4, TPO
Comp Male Profile II (saliva & blood)
SALIVA: Cx4 BLOOD SPOT: E2, T, DS, SHBG, PSA, TSH, ft3, ft4, TPO
Female Saliva Profile III
E2, Pg, T, DS & Cx4
Female Profile I (blood-spot)
E2, Pg, T, SHBG, DS, C
Female Profile II (blood-spot)
E2, Pg, T, SHBG, DS, C, TSH, ft3, ft4, TPO
Comp Female Profile I (saliva & blood)
SALIVA: E2, Pg, T, DS & Cx4 BLOOD SPOT: TSH, ft3, ft4, TPO

KEY:
Comp Female Profile II (saliva & blood)
SALIVA: Cx4 BLOOD SPOT: E2, Pg, T, SHBG, DS, TSH, fT3, fT4, TPO

Hormone Trio (saliva or blood-spot)
E2, Pg, T

For blood-spot and saliva hormones: [Kit, Ext, TAT 10-15]

Hormones (dried urine, “DUTCH” tests):
Urine is collected on to a series of small absorbent patches over a 24 hour period. The patches are allowed to air-dry before being returned for analysis. Samples are stable for up to 3 weeks and can also be stored frozen:

Adrenal Hormones & Metabolites
Sex Hormone Profile
Sex and Adrenal (Comprehensive)
[urine samples collected on absorbent patches, K, Ext, TAT up to 15]

24 hour Urine Hormones (referred to Meridian Valley Clinical Laboratories, USA):
Hormone levels vary throughout the day so fluctuations may be missed in serum or saliva samples and 24 hour urine levels allow the quantification of the production of hormones and their metabolites over an entire day. Reference ranges are reported for females at different stages of the monthly cycle and post-menopause and separately for males.
For sample reports please search our web site for "Hormones"

Sex Hormone Profile  [24hrU, Ext, TAT 14]

Comprehensive Hormone Profile
Includes sex and adrenal hormones
[24hrU, Ext, TAT 14]

Comprehensive Hormone Plus
As above plus hormone metabolites and thyroid hormones (T4 & T3)
[24hrU, Ext, TAT 14]

Comprehensive Hormone Plus with Human Growth Hormone
[24hrU, Ext, TAT 14]
See our web site for sample reports. 24 hour urine test kits available on request for all of the above panels.

IgE (total—serum)  [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

IgG Food Sensitivity Profile (see food sensitivity profiles above). See also Allergy Screens (IgE)

Immunoglobulins (IgG, IgA and IgM)
[Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Indicans (urine, qualitative)[EMU, TAT 3]

Insulin (Pa, Y, Ext, TAT 3)

Kryptopyrroles (urine, semi-quantitative)
Note: Add an eighth of a teaspoon of ascorbic acid to the urine sample as a preservative unless using a Biolab supplied test kit. Sample must also be protected from light.
[K, MSU, D, TAT 5]

LDL - Oxidised
(Pa, Y, TAT 10)

Lipids Profile [Y, NF for 14 hours, Ext, TAT 3]

Liver Function Tests
Includes: Bilirubin, gamma glutamyl transferase (GGT), alkaline phosphatase (ALP), alanine aminotransferase (ALT) & aspartate aminotransferase (AST), albumin and total protein.
[Y, Ext, TAT 3]

Luteinising hormone (serum) [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Lyme Disease - see Borrelia antibodies

Male Hormone Profile (serum)
FSH, LH, Testosterone, Free Androgen Index, Prolactin, SHBG
[Y, Ext, TAT 3]

MELISA tests for metal sensitivities

Individuals with metal hypersensitivity may have numerous symptoms associated with an overactive immune system, including chronic fatigue, joint and muscle pain, cognitive impairment, depression, headaches, fibromyalgia and skin rashes. MELISA® is a scientifically proven and clinically validated blood test that detects type-IV allergy to metals (see www.melisa.org for further details).
Samples for MELISA tests are collected at Biolab and couriered to a MELISA laboratory in Germany. Over 30 different metals can be tested, along with casein, gluten and
Lyme Borreliosis.

Fees are as follows (please contact the laboratory for a full MELISA price list):

**Single metal**

**Ten metals**

**Amalgam Profile**
Copper, Inorganic Mercury, Nickel, Silver & Tin

**Amalgam, Gold & Root Fillings Profile**
Copper, Inorganic Mercury, Nickel, Silver Gold, & Tin etc

**Titanium Implant profile**
Aluminium, nickel, titanium dioxide, titanium sulphate & vanadium.

Please enquire for details of further panels or bespoke lists of metals to be tested

Further charges are made for the overnight courier to the MELISA laboratory (£30.00) and the Biolab phlebotomy/sample handling fee of £20.00

[Pa, TAT 10-15]

**Menopause Hormone Profile (serum)**
FSH, LH, Oestradiol (17-Beta), TSH, FT4

[Y, Ext, TAT 3]

**Methylation Profile (plasma)**
This test assesses metabolism of the essential amino acid methionine (Met). Methionine is paramount in two metabolic processes; Methionine is paramount in two metabolic processes; (1) transmethylation that is critical for the methylation of hundreds of important molecules such as DNA, RNA, proteins, neurotransmitters and membrane phosphatidylcholine, and (2) transsulfuration that leads to the biosynthesis of cysteine and hence glutathione, both of which have many important protective / detoxification functions.[Pa, Ext, 10-15]

**Methylmalonic acid** (see vitamin section)

**Minerals** - see page 7

**MTHFR mutations:**

**Blood** (C677T common mutation)

[P, Ext, TAT 7]

**Saliva** (C677T & A1298C)

[saliva, K, Ext, TAT 10-15]

**Mycotoxins Profile**
Mycotoxins are some of the most prevalent toxins in the environment. They are metabolites produced by fungi like mould, which can infest buildings, vehicles, and foods. A majority of mycotoxin exposures are through food ingestion or airborne exposure and this urine profile can be used to identify patient exposures. [EMU, Ext, TAT 14]

**Nagalase**

[Y serum / P plasma frozen, Pa, Ext, TAT 10]

**NTX - type 1c Telopeptides**
Urine indicator of bone loss - see also Osteoporosis

**Screens** [MSU, EXT, TAT 5]

**Neuro-Biogenic Amine (neurotransmitter) Profiles**
Neuro-biogenic amines are produced from essential aromatic amino acids and secreted from pre-synaptic neurons into the synapse between nerve cells to stimulate receptors on postsynaptic neurons. While circulating levels of neuro-biogenic amines and metabolites may have a variety of sources, urinary levels primarily reflect activity of the peripheral and enteric nervous systems. Up to 20 percent of urinary neurotransmitters are estimated to originate in the central nervous system. The comprehensive profile includes 15 markers and the basic profile includes 7 markers:

**Comprehensive Neuro-Biogenic Amine Profile**

**Basic Neuro-Biogenic Amine Profile**

[EMU/24hrU, Ext, TAT 15]

Organic Acids - Urine
Organic Acid molecules in the urine are by-products of human metabolism providing non-invasive markers of gastrointestinal dysbiosis (bacterial and yeasts), oxalate metabolism, Krebs cycle metabolism, neurotransmitter function, ketone and fatty acid oxidation, detoxification, amino acid metabolism and in some cases indicators of nutritional status.

We refer samples for organic acid analysis to Dr William Shaw at Great Plains Laboratory in the USA (turnaround time is typically 10-14 working days).

Microbial Organic Acids [EMU, Ext, TAT 14]
(20 gastrointestinal dysbiosis organic acids).

Microbial Organic Acids plus Phospholipase A2 [PLA2][EMU, Ext, TAT 14]

Organic Acids Profile (73 compounds) [EMU, Ext, TAT 14]

Organics Acids Profile (as above) with - phospholipase A2 [PLA2] [EMU Ext, TAT 14]

Organics Acids Profile (as above) with - Glyphosate [EMU Ext, TAT 14]

For both of the above organic acid profiles: 10 mL of first morning urine (i.e. a concentrated urine sample) before food or drink is suggested. Patient should avoid apples, grapes (including raisins), pears, cranberries and their juices for 24 hours prior to specimen collection.

For sample reports and an interpretive guide please search the Biolab web site for "Organic Acids".

Osmolality (urine) [MSU, TAT 5]

Osteoporosis profile
Total and bone alkaline phosphatase and acid phosphatases are measured to assess the balance between bone formation and bone resorption. Calcium and phosphorus are measured in both urine and blood together with tests to assess the status of a range of nutrients essential to bone metabolism. The profile complements rather than replaces bone mineral density measurement.
Stool Analyses (test kits available on request and samples are referred to Doctor’s Data)

GI360 (includes CSAP)
The GI360™ Profile is a comprehensive and clinically-applicable stool profile, utilizing multiplex PCR molecular technology coupled with growth-based culture and ID by MALDI-TOF, sensitive biochemical assays and microscopy to detect and assess the status of pathogens, viruses, parasites and bacteria that may be contributing to acute or chronic gastrointestinal symptoms and disease. The abundance and diversity of gastrointestinal bacteria provide an indication of gastrointestinal health, and gut microbial imbalances can contribute to dysbiosis and other chronic disease states. In the GI360 profiles a “Dysbiosis Index” is reported and illustrated graphically compared to a “normobiotic” reference population. Sample reports are available on our web site.

GI360 Essentials
As for the GI360 but excludes stool chemistry

GI Microbiome
Microbiome Diversity and Abundance with PCR as included in the full GI360 Profile.

Comprehensive Stool Analysis with Parasitology (CSAP) - Bacteria, yeasts, parasites and stool chemistry
The Comprehensive Stool Analysis with Parasitology (CSAP) is used to assess digestive and absorptive functions, the presence of opportunistic pathogens and to monitor the efficacy of therapeutic remediation of GI disorders. The status of beneficial and imbalanced commensal bacteria including Clostridium species, pathogenic bacteria, yeast/fungus and parasites can be assessed. Precise identification of pathogenic species and susceptibility testing (both natural and pharmaceutical) is provided.

The efficiency of digestion and absorption is provided by the measurement of the faecal levels of elastase (pancreatic exocrine sufficiency), muscle and vegetable fibers, carbohydrates, and steatocrit (% total fat). Markers of inflammation (lysozyme, calprotectin and lactoferrin, WBC & mucus) are provided along with secretory IgA as an indicator of immune status in the gastrointestinal tract.

Sample reports are available on our web site.

Stool samples are referred to Doctor’s Data in the USA with a typical turnaround time of 12-15 working days.

CSAP 2-day samples
CSAP 3-day samples

Comprehensive Parasitology (CP) in stool (Parasites, yeasts and bacteria screen)
2-day samples
3-day samples

Stool - Chemistry only
Stool C. Difficile DNA
Stool Clostridium culture
Stool Microbiology
Stool Secretory IgA
Stool Zonulin

[K, Ext, TAT for all stool tests up to 15 days]

Streptococcus Antibody Profile
Antistreptolysin (‘Strep’) and DNaseB antibodies. Also referred to as “PANDAs” profile (Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorder Associated with Streptococcal Infections)

[Y, ext, TAT 7]

Sulphites (urine) [EMU, TAT 5]
A functional test of molybdenum status.

Superoxide Dismutase [Gn, TAT 3]
A functional test for copper status and an important antioxidant enzyme.

Tartrate-resistant acid phosphatase (TRAP) [Y, TAT 5]
Testosterone (serum) [Y, Ext, TAT 3]
Thyroid profile 1
FT4 and TSH [Y, Ext, TAT 3]
Thyroid profile 2
FT4, TSH & thyroid antibodies [Y, Ext, TAT 4]
Thyroid profile [LC7E] FT4, TSH & FT3 [Y, Ext, TAT 3]
Thyroid Plus Profile FT4,TSH, Thyroid Antibodies, Free T3 and Total T4 [Y, Ext, TAT 4]
Free T4 [Y, Ext, TAT 5]
Total T4 [Y, Ext, TAT 5]
Free T3 [Y, Ext, TAT 5]
Total T3 [Y, Ext, TAT 5]
Reverse T3 [Pa unless sample can be centrifuged, Y, Ext, TAT 10]
Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH) [Y, Ext, TAT 3]
Thyroid antibodies [Y, Ext, TAT 5]

Urine Microscopy, culture & sensitivity [MSU, Ext, TAT 3]

Viral Antibody Screen
Influenza A CFT CMV, Influenza B CFT HSV 1, Measles, IgG HSV 2, Measles IgM, Mumps IgG, Mumps IgM, Mycoplasma pneumonia (IgG & IgM), Adenovirus, Chlamydia, Q fever.
[2 x Y, Ext, TAT 4]

Viral Disease Profile
Epstein-Barr virus antibodies IgG & IgM, Cytomegalovirus IgG & IgM
[1 x Y, Ext, TAT 4]

Zinc Challenge Tests
Plasma zinc levels pre and post oral 220mg zinc sulphate. 1.5 hour (2 samples) [K] 3.0 hour (7 samples) [K] [NF from 10pm the previous evening, NS, TAT 3]

Zonulin (frozen serum)
Marker of intestinal permeability (see also Gut Permeability Profile)
[1 x Y, , Pa, Ext, TAT 15 days]

Tissue transglutaminase (IgA) [Y, Ext, TAT 3]

Toxic Organic Chemicals Exposure Screen
Screens for 11 distinct markers of exposure to over 160 toxic compounds including organophosphate pesticides, phthalates, benzene, xylene, vinyl chloride, pyrethrin, insecticides and others. Also includes Tiglyglycine (TG) a marker for mitochondrial diseases resulting from mutations of mitochondrial DNA caused by exposure to toxic chemicals, infections, inflammation and nutritional deficiencies.
[EMU, Ext, TAT 10-14]
# Suggested Disease Related Test Profiles

This guide to recommended nutritional tests by disease, lists those tests that are justified in current medical literature (basic profiles) and tests of a more specialist nature (advanced profiles) which may be appropriate for some patients. These are guidelines only and individual requirements will vary. Practitioners are welcome to call Biolab to discuss test requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease/Condition</th>
<th>Basic profile</th>
<th>Advanced profile (additional tests)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEUROLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuropathy</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, B3, B6, B12, folate, essential fatty acids, plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, antioxidants</td>
<td>Blood toxic metals screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dementia</td>
<td>AS ABOVE (also consider homocysteine)</td>
<td>Blood toxic metals screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple sclerosis</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, B12, essential fatty acids, superoxide dismutase, plasma mineral profile with RBC Mg</td>
<td>Consider also MELISA mercury sensitivity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CARDIOLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coronary heart disease and hyperlipidaemia</td>
<td>Vitamins D, B6, B12 &amp; folate, essential fatty acids, copper, chromium, RBC magnesium, urine iodine, superoxide dismutase, homocysteine, coenzyme Q10, paraoxonase</td>
<td>Thyroid Function Profile (FT4, TSH &amp; thyroid antibodies)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac failure</td>
<td>Vitamins D, B1, GSH-Px, RBC magnesium &amp; plasma potassium, urine iodine &amp; coenzyme Q10</td>
<td>Thyroid Function Profile (FT4, TSH &amp; thyroid antibodies) &amp; superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac arrhythmias</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, Plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, Essential fatty acids</td>
<td>Blood mercury</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GASTROENTEROLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steatorrhoea and malabsorption</td>
<td>Fat soluble vitamins, essential fatty acids, serum profile with RBC Mg, GSH-Px</td>
<td>Gut Permeability Profile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burning mouth syndrome / Recurrent mouth ulceration</td>
<td>Vitamins B2, B3, B6, B12 and Folate</td>
<td>Coeliac Profile (gluten sensitivity screen)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Bariatric Surgery (recommended annual screening) - reference available on request</td>
<td>Haematology &amp; Biochemistry Profile, ferritin, parathyroid hormone, vitamins A, D, B12 &amp; folate, plasma zinc, copper and selenium (mineral screen).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PSYCHIATRY</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol excess</td>
<td>Liver function tests, vitamins D, C, B1, B3, folate, plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine essential fatty acids, GSH-Px</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Psychosis: depression, schizophrenia and manic depression</td>
<td>Vitamins D, B1, B3, B12, folate, C, essential fatty acids, plasma mineral profile with RBC Mg</td>
<td>Kryptopyrroles &amp; Histamine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anorexia Nervosa</td>
<td>Vitamin B1, B12, folate, plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine, essential fatty acids</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition</td>
<td>Basic profile</td>
<td>Advanced profile (additional tests)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PAEDIATRICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor growth &amp; poor appetite</td>
<td>Plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine, vitamins A, B1, Haematology Profile, Ferritin, vitamins B12 &amp; D</td>
<td>Gut Permeability Profile, Coeliac Profile (gluten sensitivity screen)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADHD and other conditions</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, B3, C, B12, folate, essential fatty acids, plasma mineral profile with RBC Mg, urine iodine &amp; ferritin</td>
<td>Vitamin B6, kryptopyrroles, histamine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RHEUMATOLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osteoporosis</td>
<td>Existing Biolab Osteoporosis Screen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflammatory arthritis</td>
<td>Essential fatty acids, Superoxide dismutase, zinc/ plasma mineral profile with RBC Mg, GSH-Px, vitamins B2, D &amp; ferritin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fibromyalgia</td>
<td>Vit B1, RBC Mg, GSH-Px, zinc &amp; vitamin D</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>OTHER CONDITIONS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recurrent or severe infection</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, A, C, plasma zinc &amp; copper, Essential fatty acids, GSH-Px, ferritin &amp; vitamin D</td>
<td>Superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFS/ME</td>
<td>Vitamins B1, B3, C, D, B12, folate, essential fatty acids, Plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine, GSH-Px, coenzyme Q10, ferritin (low or high)</td>
<td>Superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe drug/nutrient interactions</td>
<td>Vitamin C, B2, B6, zinc, essential fatty acids, GSH-Px</td>
<td>Superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degenerative eye conditions</td>
<td>Plasma zinc, essential fatty acids, Vitamin Profile, lutein, lycopene, GSH-Px,</td>
<td>Superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>Glycocyolated haemoglobin (HbA1c), Vitamins B1, C, D, plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine, essential fatty acids</td>
<td>Vitamins B3 &amp; B6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertility problems</td>
<td>Essential fatty acids, Plasma mineral profile with RBC magnesium, urine iodine, GSH-Px, ? toxic metals screen/ Lead, vitamins B1, &amp; B3</td>
<td>Superoxide dismutase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>?Early menopause</td>
<td>Ferritin, haematology profile [and B12 if needed]</td>
<td>RBC Mg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Suggested Disease Related Test Profiles continued
Sample reports
(see the Biolab web site for a wider selection of sample reports)
Sample reports continued
Tests Referred to External Laboratories:

- The Doctor's Laboratory & The London Clinic
- Haematology profile (BPC) includes ESR
- Biochemistry profile
- Haematology and Biochemistry profile
- Haematology, Biochemistry & Lipids
- Hormones and Thyroidal Profile (serum)
- Lipid profile (14 hour fast)
- Thyroid function test 1 (TT4 and TSH)
- Thyroid function test 2 (TT4, TSH & thyroid antibodies)
- Thyroid Plus Profile (as above plus total T4, Free T3 and Reverse T3)
- Free T3
- Thyroid antibodies
- Auto antibody screen
- B12 "Active" (serum) - holotranscobalamin
- B12 "Active" & folate (RBC) screen
- Ferritin
- Folate (red cells)
- Helicobacter pylori breath test
- Total IgG
- Immunoglobulins A, G, M
- Coeliac/gluten sensitivity antibody profile

Great Plains Laboratory
- Food Sensitivity Profile [IgG] (serum)
- Food Sensitivity Profile [IgG] (blood spots)
- Organic Acids Profile - OAT (EMU)*
- Micronutrient Profile - MOAT (EMU)
- Electrolyte Profile - OAT, GLP & Glycophate
- Enzyme-Tox (OAT, GLP, TOX & Glycohate)
- Phosphatase Activity - PLA2 (EMU)

Other tests - please list:
- Toxic Organic Chemicals Exposure Screen
- Screen - GPT, TOX (EMU)
- Glycohate (EMU)

Doctor’s Data
- GE360 Stool Screen
- GE360 Essentials
- GE360 Microbiome
- Comprehensive Stool Analysis with Parasitology (2 samples) (CSPAP2)
- As above with 3-day samples (CSPAP3)
- Comprehensive Parasitology (2 samples) (CP2)
- As above with 3-day parasitology samples (CP3)
- Stool Chemistry
- Stool Microbiology (bacteria & yeasts only)
- Stool Secretory IGA
- DNA/RNA Oxidative Damage Assay (urine)
- Hepatic Dioxifocin Profile (EMU)
- Methylation Profile (frozen plasma)
- Neurobiogenic Profile - Comprehensive (urine)
- Neurobiogenic Profile - Basic (urine)
- Porphyrin Profile (urine)
- Zolpidem (serum)
- Zolpidem (stool)
- Adrenal Stress Profile (4 x saliva cortisol & DHEA)
- Melatonin Profile (3 x evening & night saliva samples)
- Hormone Complete Plus (Saliva, 4 x cortisol, DHEA, oestrogens, progesterone & testosterone)
- PMS
- Complete Hormone Screen (sex and adrenal hormone & metabolite levels)
- Adrenal Hormone Profile
- Sex Hormone Profile
- Hormone Cycle Mapping (oestrogen & progesterone over monthly cycle)

Please telephone for an appointment & let us know if you have any special requirements.

Biolab Pathology request form (please remove or copy)

Pathology Request Form

Please complete fully.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Patient Details</th>
<th>Referring Clinician</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Address:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date of birth:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex: M/F:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pregnant? Yes/No:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Weeks:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Phone:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>E-mail:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Parking reference:</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Great Plains Laboratory

For non-medical referrals please include practitioner and general practitioner's details.

ACCOUNT TO: CLINICAN

For postal samples please include a cheque or completed credit card details below, or pay by bank transfer quoting the patient name in full to: Biolab ltd, Sort code: 30-60-25 (National Westminster Bank), Account no. 38404448.

Institutional supplements: Yes/No

Medications: Yes/No

Lifestyle details and medications (optional):

MEDICAL DIRECTOR: Dr Stephen Davies MA BM BCh FRCP
LABORATORY DIRECTOR: Mark Adams MSc MACB
### Pathology request form continued (please remove or copy)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample date &amp; time:</th>
<th>Patient name:</th>
<th>Biolab reference:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Trace and toxic metals
- [ ] Hair Trace & Toxic Element analysis - (please complete a Hair Analysis request form)
- [ ] Plasma Element Profile with RBC Mg (Ca, Cr, Cu, Fe, Mg, Mn, Se, Zn & red cell Mg)
- [ ] Trace element EDTA (navy)
- [ ] Heparin (green)
- [ ] EDTA (lavender)
- [ ] Fluoride oxalate (grey)
- [ ] Blood spot samples
- [ ] Urine (MSU)
- [ ] 6/24hr urine kit supplied
- [ ] Stool kit supplied
- [ ] Breath test kit supplied
- [ ] Other (please specify): ______________

#### Vitamins

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plasma</th>
<th>Red Cells</th>
<th>Whole Blood</th>
<th>Urine (msu / 6 hour)</th>
<th>24hr urine (vol = ml)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- [ ] Profiles
  - Vitamin profile (A, C, E, carotenoids, B1, B2, B6)
  - Fat soluble vitamin profile (A, E, carotenoids)
  - Blood B vitamins - functional (B2, B6)
  - B12 "Active" & folate (RBC) screen
  - B12 (active B12) and methylmalonic acid
  - Vitamin D profile (25-hydroxy vitamin D2 and D3)
  - Vitamin E profile (alpha, delta & gamma tocopherol)
  - Vitamin K1 and PIVKA II

- [ ] Direct measurements
  - Vitamin A (serum)
  - Beta carotene (serum)
  - B12 "Active"**
  - Folate (Red cells)**
  - Vitamin C (serum)
  - Vitamin E (serum) - alpha & gamma tocopherol
  - Lycopene (serum)
  - Lutein (serum)
  - Beta-cryptoxanthin
  - Coenzyme Q10 (serum)
  - B12
  - B6
  - Bn (niacin)
  - Biotin

#### Profiles
- [ ] Amino Acids Profile (24 hour urine volume = _______ ml)**
- [ ] Fatty Acids Profile (red cells)
- [ ] Gut Permeability Profile (6 hour urine volume = ______ ml)
- [ ] Health Risk Profile (3hr fast & no nutritional supplements for 24hrs)
- [ ] Health Risk Profile - Extended (3hr fast & no nutritional supplements for 24hrs)
- [ ] Osteoporosis Screen

#### Other tests
- [ ] Bile acids (total)
- [ ] C-Reactive protein
- [ ] Gaeruloplasmin
- [ ] Creatinine (urine)
- [ ] Creatinine (urine / water - please circle)
- [ ] Glucose (fasting? Yes / No)
- [ ] Glutathione (RBC)
- [ ] Glutathione peroxidase (RBC & plasma)
- [ ] Glutathione reductase (RBC)
- [ ] Gloscosylated haemoglobin (HbA1c)
- [ ] Haemoglobin
- [ ] Histamine (plasma)
- [ ] Histamine (urine)
- [ ] Homocysteine (1-3 hrs post protein meal)
- [ ] Indican (urine)
- [ ] Kryptopyrrolyl (urine-protect from light)
- [ ] Paraoxonase
- [ ] Superoxide dismutase
- [ ] Sulphite (urine)
- [ ] Uridine

### Tests requiring a special appointment:
- Home sampling test kits also available
- Breath hydrogen & methane tests (14 hour fast):
  - Small Intestinal Bacterial Overgrowth (SIBO) (SIBO) (3 hours)
  - Lactose intolerance (3 hours)
  - Fructose intolerance (3 hours)

### Other Biolab tests - please specify:
- PTO for investigations referred to external laboratories

### Key:
- *Patients are advised not to take nutritional supplements for 24 hours before tests*

Please send me:  
- [ ] More of these forms  
- [ ] Hair trace & toxic element request forms  
- [ ] List of disease related test profiles  

January 2021

*Refer to external laboratory.
Request for Hair Mineral & Toxic Element Analysis

Patient

Title: Mr / Mrs / Master / Miss / Other: Name:
Forenames:
Surname:
Date of birth: / /
Sex: M / F
Pregnant? No / Yes Weeks ______
Address:
Telephone:
Fax:
E-mail:
Your reference:
GP's name and address:

Referring clinician

Last Biolab reference: / /

In the event of a referral by a non-medical practitioner please include practitioner AND GP's details

Sample details:

Hair sample date: __________________________ Natural hair colour: __________________________
Patient's height: __________________________ Brand of shampoo: __________________________
Patient's weight: __________________________ Brand of conditioner: __________________________

In the last three months has the hair been (if yes, tick box and provide date):

Bleached: [] Date: __________________________ Highlighted: [] Date: __________________________
Permed: [] Date: __________________________ Coloured/tinted: [] Date: __________________________

Does the patient:

Drink alcohol? [] Smoke? [] Take mineral supplements? [] Use other medications? []

Instructions for collection of hair sample:

If the hair has been permed, bleached, or otherwise permanently coloured none of the treated hair should be included in the sample for analysis. If the treatment has been carried out recently, we recommend a period of 12 weeks should be allowed to elapse before sampling. The patient may continue to take nutritional supplements, which will not distort the hair results.

Hair should be cut from the back of the head, or nape of the neck, as close to the scalp as possible. At least 0.5cm of hair is required, which is about one heaped tablespoon full. Only hair up to 1½” (4cm) from the scalp can be used. Please allow for this when the hair is long by sending in a larger total sample, for example 2 tablespoons-full of hair.

Place the hair sample in a plain paper envelope, seal and label clearly with the patient's name, date of birth and address. Fully complete this request form and attach the hair sample to it. Return to Biolab at the address below by First Class post.

ACCOUNT TO: [] CLINICIAN [] PATIENT (please include cheque or card details below)

Patients are requested to settle their account at the time of testing. For postal samples please include a cheque (made payable to Biolab Ltd) or your debit/credit card details:

Cardholder's name (as it appears on the card): __________________________
Card number: __________________________ Expiry date: __________________________ CCV (3 digits from reverse of card): __________________________

Signature: __________________________

If you have any questions please do not hesitate to contact us.

Medical Director: Dr Stephen Davies MA BM BCh FACN Laboratory Director: Mark Adams MSc MACB

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